

# The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes

Sir Arthur Conan Doyle's

## The Red-Headed League

"The More Bizarre a Thing is, the Less Mysterious It Proves to Be"

*Annotated by Rod Mollise*

I had called upon my friend, Mr. Sherlock Holmes, one day in the autumn of last year and found him in deep conversation with a very stout, florid-faced, elderly gentleman with fiery red hair. With an apology for my intrusion, I was about to withdraw when Holmes pulled me abruptly into the room and closed the door behind me.

"You could not possibly have come at a better time, my dear Watson," he said cordially.

"I was afraid that you were engaged."

"So I am. Very much so."

"Then I can wait in the next room."

"Not at all. This gentleman, Mr. Wilson, has been my partner and helper in many of my most successful cases, and I have no doubt that he will be of the utmost use to me in yours also."

The stout gentleman half rose from his chair and gave a bob of greeting, with a quick little questioning glance from his small fat-encircled eyes.



"Try the settee," said Holmes, relapsing into his armchair and putting his fingertips together, as was his custom when in judicial moods. "I know, my dear Watson, that you share my love of all that is bizarre and outside the conventions and humdrum routine of everyday life. You have shown your relish for it by the enthusiasm which has prompted you to chronicle, and, if you will excuse my saying so, somewhat to embellish so many of my own little adventures."

"Your cases have indeed been of the greatest interest to me," I observed.

**Comment [RM1]:** REDH was published in The Strand Magazine in August of 1891, so it's clear the case took place some time in the autumn of 1890, right? Yes and no. One of our annotated authors, Leslie Klinger (The New Annotated Sherlock Holmes), agrees, placing this case in 1890, following The Sign of Four and Watson's marriage to Mary Morstan. Typically, however, William S. Baring Gould (The Annotated Sherlock Holmes) thinks differently. For him, the case takes place in 1887, well before SIGN, and prior to the Watson-Morstan nuptials. Baring-Gould explains Watson's obviously married status ("I had called...") by having Watson married and widowed once prior to his marriage to Morstan.

How does Baring-Gould explain away Watson's "last year"? By saying that the story had been in manuscript form for some time, and that when Watson wrote the tale, "last year" was 1887.

As much as I, like most Sherlockians, love and respect The Annotated Sherlock Holmes, Baring-Gould's chronology has always irritated me. Not because he wasn't entitled to speculation, but because he forces his chronology on us, arranging the stories according to his theories rather than in the order in which they were published—very annoying for the scholar.

So, Watson says 1890, so it must be 1890. Perhaps. There are actually very good reasons for questioning this date. As the late Dorothy L. Sayers said, all the dates/dating in REDH have "difficulties." Among these and the most fatal for 1890 is this: The date of the story is perfectly fixed by the notice Wilson discovers ("this morning") "dissolving" the League on October 9<sup>th</sup>. Unfortunately, this was a Thursday, and it's made abundantly clear that the day of Wilson's visit to Baker Street is Saturday. Baring-Gould gets closer with 1887, but no cigar. 9 October 1887 was a Sunday.

What to do? Ms Sayers suggests the most reasonable solution. When he was examining his notes on the case, W... [1]

**Comment [RM2]:** As many Sherlockian critics have asked, "How many 'elderly' gentlemen have fiery red hair?"

**Comment [RM3]:** Is Watson just being his gentlemanly self on these occasions when he attempts to withdraw, or were Holmes' cases sometimes so sensitive Watson couldn't participate, and had become wary of insinuating himself without Holmes' express welcome?

**Comment [RM4]:** A small sofa.

“You will remember that I remarked the other day, just before we went into the very simple problem presented by Miss Mary Sutherland, that for strange effects and extraordinary combinations we must go to life itself, which is always far more daring than any effort of the imagination.”

**Comment [RM5]:** The large heroine of “A Case of Identity.”

“A proposition which I took the liberty of doubting.”

“You did, Doctor, but none the less you must come round to my view, for otherwise I shall keep on piling fact upon fact on you until your reason breaks down under them and acknowledges me to be right. Now, Mr. Jabez Wilson here has been good enough to call upon me this morning, and to begin a narrative which promises to be one of the most singular which I have listened to for some time. You have heard me remark that the strangest and most unique things are very often connected not with the larger but with the smaller crimes, and occasionally, indeed, where there is room for doubt whether any positive crime has been committed. As far as I have heard it is impossible for me to say whether the present case is an instance of crime or not, but the course of events is certainly among the most singular that I have ever listened to. Perhaps, Mr. Wilson, you would have the great kindness to recommence your narrative. I ask you not merely because my friend Dr. Watson has not heard the opening part but also because the peculiar nature of the story makes me anxious to have every possible detail from your lips. As a rule, when I have heard some slight indication of the course of events, I am able to guide myself by the thousands of other similar cases which occur to my memory. In the present instance I am forced to admit that the facts are, to the best of my belief, unique.”

**Comment [RM6]:** Jabez (Jay-bez) is certainly an uncommon name now. It's biblical in origin (1 Chronicles, Chapter 4), meaning “sorrow” in Hebrew. It recently became familiar again due to the publication of a somewhat controversial (among Christians) little book, *The Prayer of Jabez* (2000), which appeared to promise wealth and success to those who recited its prayer daily.

The portly client puffed out his chest with an appearance of some little pride and pulled a dirty and wrinkled newspaper from the inside pocket of his greatcoat. As he glanced down the advertisement column, with his head thrust forward and the paper flattened out upon his knee, I took a good look at the man and endeavoured, after the fashion of my companion, to read the indications which might be presented by his dress or appearance.

**Comment [RM7]:** Even though Holmes had been in practice for about a decade at this point, “thousands” seems too high to refer to the investigations he's personally participated in, so I assume he is speaking of his knowledge historical of crime.

I did not gain very much, however, by my inspection. Our visitor bore every mark of being an average commonplace British tradesman, obese, pompous, and slow. He wore rather baggy grey shepherd's check trousers, a not over-clean black frock-coat, unbuttoned in the front, and a drab waistcoat with a heavy brassy Albert chain, and a square pierced bit of metal dangling down as an ornament. A frayed top-hat and a faded brown overcoat with a wrinkled velvet collar lay upon a chair beside him. Altogether, look as I would, there was nothing remarkable about the man save his blazing red head, and the expression of extreme chagrin and discontent upon his features.

**Comment [RM8]:** This seems slightly subversive for a man who many of us ASSUME is pretty strait-laced politically.

**Comment [RM9]:** A man's knee length dress coat.

**Comment [RM10]:** What Americans call a “vest.” Interestingly, it's about the only thing called a “vest” in the U.S.; in the UK, any garment without sleeves can be referred to as a “vest.”

Sherlock Holmes' quick eye took in my occupation, and he shook his head with a smile as he noticed my questioning glances. “Beyond the obvious facts that he has at some time done manual labour, that he takes snuff, that he is a Freemason, that he has been in China, and that he has done a considerable amount of writing lately, I can deduce nothing else.”

Mr. Jabez Wilson started up in his chair, with his forefinger upon the paper, but his eyes upon my companion.

“How, in the name of good-fortune, did you know all that, Mr. Holmes?” he asked. “How did you know, for example, that I did manual labour. It's as true as gospel, for I began as a ship's carpenter.”

“Your hands, my dear sir. Your right hand is quite a size larger than your left. You have worked with it, and the muscles are more developed.”



“Well, the snuff, then, and the Freemasonry?”

“I won’t insult your intelligence by telling you how I read that, especially as, rather against the strict rules of your order, you use an arc-and-compass breastpin.”

“Ah, of course, I forgot that. But the writing?”

“What else can be indicated by that right cuff so very shiny for five inches, and the left one with the smooth patch near the elbow where you rest it upon the desk?”

“Well, but China?”

“The fish that you have tattooed immediately above your right wrist could only have been done in China. I have made a small study of tattoo marks and have even contributed to the literature of the subject. That trick of staining the fishes’ scales of a delicate pink is quite peculiar to China. When, in addition, I see a Chinese coin hanging from your watch-chain, the matter becomes even more simple.”

Mr. Jabez Wilson laughed heavily. “Well, I never!” said he. “I thought at first that you had done something clever, but I see that there was nothing in it, after all.”

“I begin to think, Watson,” said Holmes, “that I make a mistake in explaining. ‘Omne ignotum pro magnifico,’ you know, and my poor little reputation, such as it is, will suffer shipwreck if I am so candid. Can you not find the advertisement, Mr. Wilson?”

“Yes, I have got it now,” he answered with his thick red finger planted halfway down the column. “Here it is. This is what began it all. You just read it for yourself, sir.”

I took the paper from him and read as follows:

“TO THE RED-HEADED LEAGUE: On account of the bequest of the late Ezekiah Hopkins, of Lebanon, Pennsylvania, U. S. A., there is now another vacancy open which entitles a member of the League to a salary of 4 pounds a week for purely nominal services. All red-headed men who are sound in body and mind and above the age of twenty-one years, are eligible. Apply in person on Monday, at eleven o’clock, to Duncan Ross, at the offices of the League, 7 Pope’s Court, Fleet Street.”

“What on earth does this mean?” I ejaculated after I had twice read over the extraordinary announcement.

Holmes chuckled and wriggled in his chair, as was his habit when in high spirits. “It is a little off the beaten track, isn’t it?” said he. “And now, Mr. Wilson, off you go at scratch and tell us all about yourself, your household, and the effect which this advertisement had upon your

**Comment [RM11]:** The ancient secret society that evolved into a men’s social club/fraternity/“lodge” (you know, like the Loyal Order of Water Buffaloes).

**Comment [RM12]:** COME ON Holmes. Insult us. How the h-e double L did you know he takes snuff? The Freemasonry is pretty obvious.

**Comment [RM13]:** Damned funny place for a tattoo if you ask me. While Chinese WOMEN commonly had these tattoos done, hoping they would ward off disease, I haven’t been able to find much about Chinese MEN having their wrists tattooed.

**Comment [RM14]:** Latin: “We have great notions of everything unknown” (Tacitus). While folk of Holmes and Watson’s class wouldn’t have had much trouble with this, Jabez Wilson would have just thought, “HUH?!”

**Comment [RM15]:** Since my researches don’t reveal any Ezekiah Hopkinses of note, I assume Clay just made this name up.

**Comment [RM16]:** Well-known, of course, as (historically) a center of printing and publishing.



fortunes. You will first make a note, Doctor, of the paper and the date.”

“It is The Morning Chronicle of April 27, 1890. Just two months ago.”

“Very good. Now, Mr. Wilson?”

“Well, it is just as I have been telling you, Mr. Sherlock Holmes,” said Jabez Wilson, mopping his forehead; “I have a small pawnbroker’s business at Coburg Square, near the City. It’s not a very large affair, and of late years it has not done more than just give me a living. I used to be able to keep two assistants, but now I only keep one; and I would have a job to pay him but that he is willing to come for half wages so as to learn the business.”

“What is the name of this obliging youth?” asked Sherlock Holmes.

“His name is Vincent Spaulding, and he’s not such a youth, either. It’s hard to say his age. I should not wish a smarter assistant, Mr. Holmes; and I know very well that he could better himself and earn twice what I am able to give him. But, after all, if he is satisfied, why should I put ideas in his head?”

“Why, indeed? You seem most fortunate in having an employé who comes under the full market price. It is not a common experience among employers in this age. I don’t know that your assistant is not as remarkable as your advertisement.”

“Oh, he has his faults, too,” said Mr. Wilson. “Never was such a fellow for photography. Snapping away with a camera when he ought to be improving his mind, and then diving down into the cellar like a rabbit into its hole to develop his pictures. That is his main fault, but on the whole he’s a good worker. There’s no vice in him.”



“He is still with you, I presume?”

“Yes, sir. He and a girl of fourteen, who does a bit of simple cooking and keeps the place clean—that’s all I have in the house, for I am a widower and never had any family. We live very quietly, sir, the three of us; and we keep a roof over our heads and pay our debts, if we do nothing more.”

“The first thing that put us out was that advertisement. Spaulding, he came down into the office just this day eight weeks, with this very paper in his hand, and he says:

“I wish to the Lord, Mr. Wilson, that I was a red-headed man.”

“Why that?” I asks.

“Why,” says he, ‘here’s another vacancy on the League of the Red-headed Men. It’s worth quite a little fortune to any man who gets it, and I understand that there are more vacancies than there are men, so that the trustees are at their wits’ end what to do with the money. If my hair would only change colour, here’s a nice little crib all ready for me to step

into.’

“Why, what is it, then?” I asked. You see, Mr. Holmes, I am a very stay-at-home man, and as my business came to me instead of my having to go to it, I was often weeks on end without putting my foot over the door-mat. In that way I didn’t know much of what was going on outside, and I was always glad of a bit of news.

“Have you never heard of the League of the Red-headed Men?” he asked with his eyes open.

**Comment [RM17]:** Not only is it now October, as we’ll shortly discover, The Morning Chronicle ceased publication in 1862! [http://www.georgianindex.net/publication/s/newspapers/news\\_sources.html](http://www.georgianindex.net/publication/s/newspapers/news_sources.html) is a good resource on Victorian newspapers.

**Comment [RM18]:** The “pawnbroker,” one who lends money on “pawned” items, was a common staple of Victorian London. While there were undoubtedly higher class pawnshops, Wilson’s establishment would hardly be called that. Like most of his fellow pawnbrokers (then and now), he made his money off struggling members of the lower classes who came up short before their next payday. Some of these lower class establishments were really more on the order of second hand shops, since there was little expectation that the folk who pawned items to raise the money for a bottle of gin would ever redeem them. As now, they also provided a convenient way of disposing of stolen goods.

**Comment [RM19]:** Wilson = dumb AND greedy.

**Comment [RM20]:** Hmm...14, eh?

**Comment [RM21]:** Job.

“Never.’

“Why, I wonder at that, for you are eligible yourself for one of the vacancies.’

“And what are they worth?” I asked.

“Oh, merely a couple of hundred a year, but the work is slight, and it need not interfere very much with one’s other occupations.’

“Well, you can easily think that that made me prick up my ears, for the business has not been over-good for some years, and an extra couple of hundred would have been very handy.

“Tell me all about it,’ said I.

“Well,’ said he, showing me the advertisement, ‘you can see for yourself that the League has a vacancy, and there is the address where you should apply for particulars. As far as I can make out, the League was founded by an American millionaire, Ezekiah Hopkins, who was very peculiar in his ways. He was himself red-headed, and he had a great sympathy for all red-headed men; so when he died it was found that he had left his enormous fortune in the hands of trustees, with instructions to



apply the interest to the providing of easy berths to men whose hair is of that colour. From all I hear it is splendid pay and very little to do.’

“But,’ said I, ‘there would be millions of red-headed men who would apply.’

“Not so many as you might think,’ he answered. ‘You see it is really confined to Londoners, and to grown men. This American had started from London when he was young, and he wanted to do the old town a good turn. Then, again, I have heard it is no use your applying if your hair is light red, or dark red, or anything but real bright, blazing, fiery red. Now, if you cared to apply, Mr. Wilson, you would just walk in; but perhaps it would hardly be worth your while to put yourself out of the way for the sake of a few hundred pounds.’

“Now, it is a fact, gentlemen, as you may see for yourselves, that my hair is of a very full and rich tint, so that it seemed to me that if there was to be any competition in the matter I stood as good a chance as any man that I had ever met. Vincent Spaulding seemed to know so much about it that I thought he might him to put up the right away with a holiday, so we off for the advertisement.

“I never hope to Mr. Holmes. west every man hair had tramped advertisement.



see such a sight as that again, From north, south, east, and who had a shade of red in his into the city to answer the Fleet Street was choked with

**Comment [RM22]:** A not inconsiderable sum. 200 1890 pounds is equivalent to at least 14,000 pounds today.

red-headed folk, and Pope's Court looked like a coster's orange barrow. I should not have thought there were so many in the whole country as were brought together by that single advertisement. Every shade of colour they were—straw, lemon, orange, brick, Irish-setter, liver, clay; but, as Spaulding said, there were not many who had the real vivid flame-coloured tint. When I saw how many were waiting, I would have given it up in despair; but Spaulding would not hear of it. How he did it I could not imagine, but he pushed and pulled and butted until he got me through the crowd, and right up to the steps which led to the office. There was a double stream upon the stair, some going up in hope, and some coming back dejected; but we wedged in as well as we could and soon found ourselves in the office."

**Comment [RM23]:** Even allowing for the pompous Wilson's likely penchant for hyperbole, this seems to stretch credulity. I don't notice a huge number of red-headed people on the streets or at public events (in my area of the U.S., where the gene-pool is heavily Scots-Irish-English, prime candidates for red-head-hood). Given the aforementioned restrictions that would tend to reduce the number of "applicants," is it really likely that such a crowd of red-heads could be drawn even in a city of 5,000,000 plus (in 1892, London's population was 5,572,000). Am I the only one who thinks so? Nevertheless, the image of a red-head clogged Fleet Street is a STRIKINGLY bizarre one that never fails to please.

"Your experience has been a most entertaining one," remarked Holmes as his client paused and refreshed his memory with a huge pinch of snuff. "Pray continue your very interesting statement."

"There was nothing in the office but a couple of wooden chairs and a deal table, behind which sat a small man with a head that was even redder than mine. He said a few words to each candidate as he came up, and then he always managed to find some fault in them which would disqualify them. Getting a vacancy did not seem to be such a very easy matter, after all. However, when our turn came the little man was much more favourable to me than to any of the others, and he closed the door as we entered, so that he might have a private word with us.

"This is Mr. Jabez Wilson," said my assistant, "and he is willing to fill a vacancy in the League."

"And he is admirably suited for it," the other answered. "He has every requirement. I cannot recall when I have seen anything so fine." He took a step backward, cocked his head on one side, and gazed at my hair until I felt quite bashful. Then suddenly he plunged forward, wrung my hand, and congratulated me warmly on my success.

"It would be injustice to hesitate," said he. "You will, however, I am sure, excuse me for taking an obvious precaution." With that he seized my hair in both his hands, and tugged until I yelled with the pain. "There is water in your eyes," said he as he released me. "I perceive that all is as it should be. But we have to be careful, for we have twice been deceived by wigs and once by paint. I could tell you tales of cobbler's wax which would disgust you with human nature." He stepped over to the window and shouted through it at the top of his voice that the vacancy was filled. A groan of disappointment came up from below, and the folk all trooped away in different directions until there was not a red-head to be seen except my own and that of the manager.

**Comment [RM24]:** "Cobbler's wax" is a gooey mixture of wax and tar—it is pitch or very much like it—used for everything from keeping strands of rope (or cobbler's thread) together to caring for bagpipes. Everything, that is, except for dyeing your hair red. Either Watson meant that this icky, sticky mixture had been used to glue a wig in place, or he really just meant "shoe polish."

"My name," said he, "is Mr. Duncan Ross, and I am myself one of the pensioners upon the fund left by our noble benefactor. Are you a married man, Mr. Wilson? Have you a family?"

"I answered that I had not.

"His face fell immediately.

"Dear me!" he said gravely, "that is very serious indeed! I am sorry to hear you say that. The fund was, of course, for the propagation and spread of the red-heads as well as for their maintenance. It is exceedingly unfortunate that you should be a bachelor."

"My face lengthened at this, Mr. Holmes, for I thought that I was not to have the vacancy after all; but after thinking it over for a few minutes he said that it would be all right.



**Comment [RM25]:** Strangely enough, today there really does seem to be something of an incipient red-head "culture." See especially Marion Roach's book, Roots of Desire: The Myth, Meaning, and Sexual Power of Red Hair. Life imitates art?

“In the case of another,” said he, “the objection might be fatal, but we must stretch a point in favour of a man with such a head of hair as yours. When shall you be able to enter upon your new duties?”

“Well, it is a little awkward, for I have a business already,” said I.

“Oh, never mind about that, Mr. Wilson!” said Vincent Spaulding.

‘I should be able to look after that for you.’

“What would be the hours?” I asked.

“Ten to two.’

“Now a pawnbroker’s business is mostly done of an evening, Mr. Holmes, especially Thursday and Friday evening, which is just before pay-day; so it would suit me very well to earn a little in the mornings. Besides, I knew that my assistant was a good man, and that he would see to anything that turned up.

“That would suit me very well,” said I. ‘And the pay?’

“Is 4 pounds a week.’

“And the work?’

“Is purely nominal.’

“What do you call purely nominal?’

“Well, you have to be in the office, or at least in the building, the whole time. If you leave, you forfeit your whole position forever. The will is very clear upon that point. You don’t comply with the conditions if you budge from the office during that time.’

“It’s only four hours a day, and I should not think of leaving,” said I.

“No excuse will avail,” said Mr. Duncan Ross; ‘neither sickness nor business nor anything else. There you must stay, or you lose your billet.’

“And the work?’

“Is to copy out the “Encyclopaedia Britannica.” There is the first volume of it in that press. You must find your own ink, pens, and blotting-paper, but we provide this table and chair. Will you be ready to-morrow?’

**Comment [RM26]:** They can pay four pounds a week, but can’t furnish pen and paper?

“Certainly,” I answered.

“Then, good-bye, Mr. Jabez Wilson, and let me congratulate you once more on the important position which you have been fortunate enough to gain.’ He bowed me out of the room and I went home with my assistant, hardly knowing what to say or do, I was so pleased at my own good fortune.

“Well, I thought over the matter all day, and by evening I was in low spirits again; for I had quite persuaded myself that the whole affair must be some great hoax or fraud, though what its object might be I could not imagine. It seemed altogether past belief that anyone could make such a will, or that they would pay such a sum for doing anything so simple as copying out the ‘Encyclopaedia Britannica.’ Vincent Spaulding did what he could to cheer me up, but by bedtime I had reasoned myself out of the whole thing. However, in the morning I determined to have a look at it anyhow, so I bought a penny bottle of ink, and with a quill-pen, and seven sheets of foolscap paper, I started off for Pope’s Court.

**Comment [RM27]:** The first insightful thing we’ve heard from the terminally silly Jabez.

“Well, to my surprise and delight, everything was as right as possible. The table was set out ready for me, and Mr. Duncan Ross was there to see that I got fairly to work. He started me off upon the letter A, and then he left me; but he would drop in from time to time to see that all was right with me. At two o’clock he bade me good-day, complimented me upon the amount that I had written, and locked the door of the office after me.

“This went on day after day, Mr. Holmes, and on Saturday the manager came in and planked down four golden sovereigns for my week’s work. It was the same next week, and the same the week after. Every morning I was there at ten, and every afternoon I left at two. By degrees Mr. Duncan Ross took to coming in only once of a morning, and then, after a time, he did not come in at all. Still, of course, I never dared to leave the room for an instant, for I was not sure when he might come, and the billet was such a good one, and suited me so well, that I would not risk the loss of it.

“Eight weeks passed away like this, and I had written about Abbots and Archery and Armour and Architecture and Attica, and hoped with diligence that I might get on to the B’s before very long. It cost me something in foolscap, and I had pretty nearly filled a shelf with my writings. And then suddenly the whole business came to an end.”

“To an end?”

“Yes, sir. And no later than this morning. I went to my work as usual at ten o’clock, but the door was shut and locked, with a little square of cardboard hammered on to the middle of the panel with a tack. Here it is, and you can read for yourself.”

He held up a piece of white cardboard about the size of a sheet of note-paper. It read in this fashion:

THE RED-HEADED LEAGUE

IS

DISSOLVED.

October 9, 1890.



Sherlock Holmes and I surveyed this curt announcement and the rueful face behind it, until the comical side of the affair so completely overtopped every other consideration that we both burst out into a roar of laughter.

“I cannot see that there is anything very funny,” cried our client, flushing up to the roots of his flaming head. “If you can do nothing better than laugh at me, I can go elsewhere.”

“No, no,” cried Holmes, shoving him back into the chair from which he had half risen. “I really wouldn’t miss your case for the world. It is most refreshingly unusual. But there is, if you will excuse my saying so, something just a little funny about it. Pray what steps did you take when you found the card upon the door?”

“I was staggered, sir. I did not know what to do. Then I called at the offices round, but none of them seemed to know anything about it.

Finally, I went to the landlord, who is an accountant living on the ground-floor, and I asked him if he could tell me what had become of the Red-headed League. He said that he had never heard of any

**Comment [RM28]:** Preeceposterous. Wilson must be exaggerating, as Thomas Stix entertainingly pointed out in his BSJ article, “Concerning the Red-Headed League” many a Moon ago. The edition of The Britannica Wilson would have been using (1875) doesn’t come to “Attica” until page 794 of the second volume—and the first volume has 928 pages! He’d have had to do his copying at a speed of over 500 words per minute! Is Wilson exaggerating, or is he lying, and, if so, for what reason?

**Comment [RM29]:** There’s that date.

**Comment [RM30]:** Well, I’m laughing, too. But it’s kind of a nervous laughter. I’ve caught a glimpse of the Man Behind the Curtain. This is the point where the whole story seems to come apart at its seams.

Why, for god’s sake, wouldn’t Clay and Co. have kept Wilson on for one more lousy week? Four pounds isn’t a heck of a lot considering what they stood to gain if the scheme was successful. Instead, they’ve sent a pissed-off pawnbroker in search of Holmes.

It is incidents like this in a story that Roland Barthes would describe as sites of “bliss.” Places where we see through the fabric of the story’s reality to the quantum disorder beneath. The skirt has been hiked up for a moment and we’ve seen that forbidden flesh (metaphorically).

such body. Then I asked him who Mr. Duncan Ross was. He answered that the name was new to him.

“Well,’ said I, ‘the gentleman at No. 4.’

“What, the red-headed man?”

“Yes.’

“Oh,’ said he, ‘his name was **William Morris**. He was a solicitor and was using my room as a temporary convenience until his new premises were ready. He moved out yesterday.’

“Where could I find him?”

“Oh, at his new offices. He did tell me the address. Yes, 17 King Edward Street, near St. Paul’s.’

“I started off, Mr. Holmes, but when I got to that address it was a manufactory of **artificial knee-caps**, and no one in it had ever heard of either Mr. William Morris or Mr. Duncan Ross.”

“And what did you do then?” asked Holmes.

“I went home to **Saxe-Coburg Square**, and I took the advice of my assistant. But he could not help me in any way. He could only say that if I waited I should hear by post. But that was not quite good enough, Mr. Holmes. I did not wish to lose such a place without a struggle, so, as I had heard that you were good enough to give advice to poor folk who were in need of it, I came right away to you.”

“And you did very wisely,” said Holmes. “Your case is an exceedingly remarkable one, and I shall be happy to look into it. From what you have told me I think that it is possible that graver issues hang from it than might at first sight appear.”

“Grave enough!” said Mr. Jabez Wilson. “Why, I have lost four pound a week.”

“As far as you are personally concerned,” remarked Holmes, “I do not see that you have any grievance against this extraordinary league. On the contrary, you are, as I understand, richer by some 30 pounds, to say nothing of the minute knowledge which you have gained on every subject which comes under the letter A. You have lost nothing by them.”

“No, sir. But I want to find out about them, and who they are, and what their object was in playing this prank—if it was a prank—upon me. It was a pretty expensive joke for them, for it cost them two and thirty pounds.”

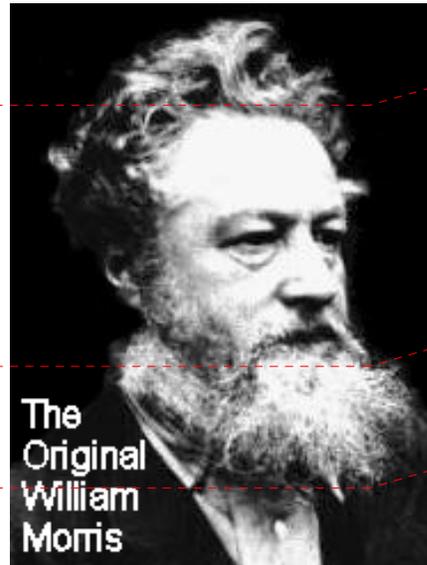
“We shall endeavour to clear up these points for you. And, first, one or two questions, Mr. Wilson. This assistant of yours who first called your attention to the advertisement—how long had he been with you?”

“About a month then.”

“How did he come?”

“In answer to an advertisement.”

“Was he the only applicant?”



**Comment [RM31]:** The “real” William Morris was, of course, the famous 19<sup>th</sup> century craftsman/designer/author/socialist.

**Comment [RM32]:** I assume that this was what we’d call a “knee-pad” perhaps. But I’m not sure. Certainly nobody was doing orthopaedic knee replacement surgery in Holmes’ day.

**Comment [RM33]:** Surprise, surprise, there is no “Saxe-Coburg” square.

“No, I had a dozen.”

“Why did you pick him?”



“Because he was handy and would come cheap.”

“At half-wages, in fact.”

“Yes.”

“What is he like, this Vincent Spaulding?”

“Small, stout-built, very quick in his ways, no hair on his face, though he’s not short of thirty. Has a white splash of acid upon his forehead.”

Holmes sat up in his chair in considerable excitement. “I thought as much,” said he. “Have you ever observed that his ears are pierced for earrings?”

“Yes, sir. He told me that a gipsy had done it for him when he was a lad.”

“Hum!” said Holmes, sinking back in deep thought. “He is still with you?”

“Oh, yes, sir; I have only just left him.”

“And has your business been attended to in your absence?”

“Nothing to complain of, sir. There’s never very much to do of a morning.”

“That will do, Mr. Wilson. I shall be happy to give you an opinion upon the subject in the course of a day or two. Today is Saturday, and I hope that by Monday we may come to a conclusion.”

“Well, Watson,” said Holmes when our visitor had left us, “what do you make of it all?”

“I make nothing of it,” I answered frankly. “It is a most mysterious business.”

“As a rule,” said Holmes, “the more bizarre a thing is the less mysterious it proves to be. It is your commonplace, featureless crimes which are really puzzling, just as a commonplace face is the most difficult to identify. But I must be prompt over this matter.”

“What are you going to do, then?” I asked.

“To smoke,” he answered. “It is quite a three pipe problem, and I beg that you won’t speak to me for fifty minutes.” He curled himself up in his chair, with his thin knees drawn up to his hawk-like nose, and there he sat with his eyes closed and his black clay pipe thrusting out like the bill of some

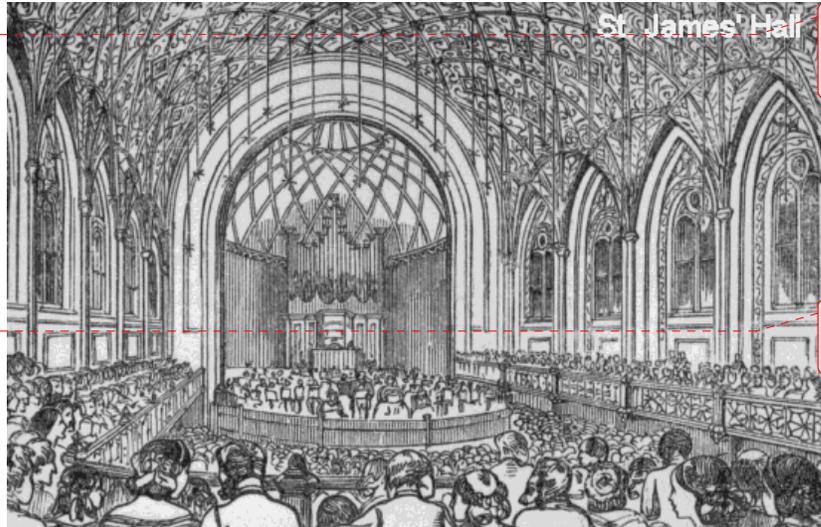
**Comment [RM34]:** That is, not drinking time yet, so the poor soul trying to pawn her last pair of shoes hasn’t come by yet.



**Comment [RM35]:** That seems like an awful lot of tobacco for 50 minutes. What say ye, pipe smokers?

strange bird. I had come to the conclusion that he had dropped asleep, and indeed was nodding myself, when he suddenly sprang out of his chair with the gesture of a man who has made up his mind and put his pipe down upon the mantelpiece.

“Sarasate plays at the St. James’s Hall this afternoon,” he remarked. “What do you think, Watson? Could your patients spare you for a few hours?”



**Comment [RM36]:** The Paget drawing associated with this line is one of his most artistic and best-looking depictions of the detective in my opinion.

**Comment [RM37]:** Pablo Martín Melitón de Sarasate y Navascues, one of the premier violin virtuosos of his day.

“I have nothing to do to-day. My practice is never very absorbing.”

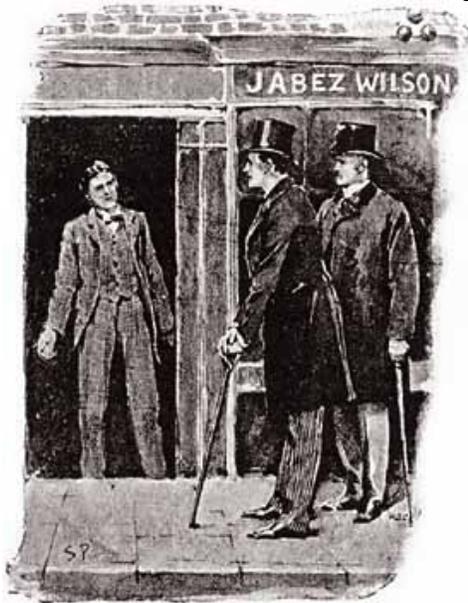
“Then put on your hat and come. I am going through the City first, and we can have some lunch on the way. I observe that there is a good deal of German music on the programme, which is rather more to my taste than Italian or French. It is introspective, and I want to introspect. Come along!”

**Comment [RM38]:** Holmes, with his flair for the dramatic, was no doubt talking about Richard Wagner.

We travelled by the Underground as far as Aldersgate; and a short walk took us to Saxe-Coburg Square, the scene of the singular story which we had listened to in the morning. It was a poky, little, shabby-genteel place, where four lines of dingy two-storied brick houses looked out into a small railed-in enclosure, where a lawn of weedy grass and a few clumps of faded laurel-bushes made a hard fight against a smoke-laden and uncongenial atmosphere. Three gilt balls and a brown board with “JABEZ WILSON” in white letters, upon a corner house, announced the place where our red-headed client carried on his business. Sherlock Holmes stopped in front of it with his head on one side and looked it all over, with his eyes shining brightly between puckered lids. Then he walked slowly up the street, and then down again to the corner, still looking keenly at the houses. Finally he returned to the pawnbroker’s, and, having thumped vigorously upon the pavement with his stick two or three times, he went up to the door and knocked. It was instantly opened by a bright-looking, clean-shaven young fellow, who asked him to step in.

**Comment [RM39]:** I believe this is the only time we see Watson and Holmes traveling on the Tube. Guess they didn’t like to “mind the gap”?

**Comment [RM40]:** If you’re not exactly in Ripper territory, you’re definitely getting into the neighborhood. Gloomy MITRE Square is less than a mile as the crow flies from the point where Holmes and Watson left the Underground to walk to SAXE-COBURG Square. If you have any interest in the Ripper (and many of the places and themes of the Holmes tales intersect with Jack the Ripper lore), have a look at <http://www.casebook.org>



“Thank you,” said Holmes, “I only wished to ask you how you would go from here to the Strand.”

“Third right, fourth left,” answered the assistant promptly, closing the door.

“Smart fellow, that,” observed Holmes as we walked away. “He is, in my judgment, the fourth smartest

man in London, and for daring I am not sure that he has not a claim to be third. I have known something of him before.”

“Evidently,” said I, “Mr. Wilson’s assistant counts for a good deal in this mystery of the Red-headed League. I am sure that you inquired your way merely in order that you might see him.”

“Not him.”

“What then?”

“The knees of his trousers.”

“And what did you see?”

“What I expected to see.”

“Why did you beat the pavement?”

“My dear doctor, this is a time for observation, not for talk. We are spies in an enemy’s country. We know something of Saxe-Coburg Square. Let us now explore the parts which lie behind it.”

The road in which we found ourselves as we turned round the corner from the retired Saxe-Coburg Square presented as great a contrast to it as the front of a picture does to the back. It was one of the main arteries which conveyed the traffic of the City to the north and west. The roadway was blocked with the immense stream of commerce flowing in a double tide inward and outward, while the footpaths were black with the hurrying swarm of pedestrians. It was difficult to realise as we looked at the line of fine shops and stately business premises that they really abutted on the other side upon the faded and stagnant square which we had just quitted.

“Let me see,” said Holmes, standing at the corner and glancing along the line, “I should like just to remember the order of the houses here. It is a hobby of mine to have an exact knowledge of London. There is Mortimer’s, the tobacconist, the little newspaper shop, the Coburg branch of the City and Suburban Bank, the Vegetarian Restaurant, and McFarlane’s carriage-building depot. That carries us right on to the other block. And now, Doctor, we’ve done our work, so it’s time we had some play. A sandwich and a cup of coffee, and then off to violin-land, where all is sweetness and delicacy and harmony, and there are no red-headed clients to vex us with their conundrums.”

My friend was an enthusiastic musician, being himself not only a very capable performer but a composer of no ordinary merit. All the afternoon he sat in the stalls wrapped in the most perfect happiness, gently waving his long, thin fingers in time to the music, while his gently smiling face and his languid, dreamy eyes were as unlike those of Holmes the sleuth-hound, Holmes the relentless, keen-witted, ready-handed criminal agent, as it was possible to conceive. In his singular character the dual nature alternately asserted itself, and his extreme exactness and



Comment [RM41]: Not very smart for a man in his line of work not to know Mr. Sherlock Holmes by sight, however!

Comment [RM42]: The Strand.

Comment [RM43]: Is this knowledge really that valuable, or is it a case of Holmes overstuffing his mental attic?

Comment [RM44]: While there apparently was a City and Suburban Bank back in Watson’s day, a more likely institution is probably the Aldersgate Street branch of the National Westminster Bank.



Comment [RM45]: A seat in the front part of a theatre.

astuteness represented, as I have often thought, the reaction against the poetic and contemplative mood which occasionally predominated in him. The swing of his nature took him from extreme languor to devouring energy; and, as I knew well, he was never so truly formidable as when, for days on end, he had been lounging in his armchair amid his improvisations and his black-letter editions. Then it was that the lust of the chase would suddenly come upon him, and that his brilliant reasoning power would rise to the level of intuition, until those who were unacquainted with his methods would look askance at him as on a man whose knowledge was not that of other mortals. When I saw him that afternoon so enwrapped in the music at St. James's Hall I felt that an evil time might be coming upon those whom he had set himself to hunt down.

**Comment [RM46]:** Helped by the coke, perhaps.

**Comment [RM47]:** Jack Tracy, in his invaluable *Encyclopedia Sherlockiana*, says this is "a book printed in black letter...the Gothic or Old English style of lettering ...used in the first printed books."

"You want to go home, no doubt, Doctor," he remarked as we emerged.

"Yes, it would be as well."

**Comment [RM48]:** Miss Mary could put her foot down when she wanted to, I'd guess.

"And I have some business to do which will take some hours. This business at Coburg Square is serious."

"Why serious?"

"A considerable crime is in contemplation. I have every reason to believe that we shall be in time to stop it. But to-day being Saturday rather complicates matters. I shall want your help to-night."



**Comment [RM49]:** Several commentators have asked why it being Saturday "complicates matters." The answer seems obvious, as contacting the back officials and police officials would be more difficult on the weekend.

"At what time?"

"Ten will be early enough."

"I shall be at Baker Street at ten."

"Very well. And, I say, Doctor, there may be some little danger, so kindly put your army revolver in your pocket." He waved his hand, turned on his heel, and disappeared in an instant among the crowd.

**Comment [RM50]:** The make of Watson's pistol has always been a hotly debated topic among Sherlockians. I'm a Webley and Scott man, myself, but admit that Watson may have owned more than one firearm.

**Comment [RM51]:** Well, hmmm...we hate to say this John, but...



I trust that I am not more dense than my neighbours, but I was always oppressed with a sense of my own stupidity in my dealings with Sherlock Holmes. Here I had heard what he had heard, I had seen what he had seen, and yet from his words it was evident that he saw clearly not only what had happened but what was about to happen, while to me the whole business was still confused and grotesque. As I drove home to my house in Kensington I thought over it all, from the extraordinary story of the red-headed copier of the "Encyclopaedia" down to the visit to Saxe-Coburg Square, and the ominous words with which he had parted from me. What was this nocturnal expedition, and why should I go armed? Where were we going, and what were we to do? I had the hint from Holmes that this smooth-faced pawnbroker's assistant was a formidable man—a man who might play a deep game. I tried to puzzle it out, but gave it

up in despair and set the matter aside until night should bring an explanation.

It was a quarter-past nine when I started from home and made my way across the Park, and so through Oxford Street to Baker Street. Two hansoms were standing at the door, and as I entered the passage I heard the sound of voices from above. On entering his room I found Holmes in animated conversation with two men, one of whom I recognised as Peter Jones, the official police agent, while the other was a long, thin, sad-faced man, with a very shiny hat and oppressively respectable frock-coat.

“Ha! Our party is complete,” said Holmes, buttoning up his pea-jacket and taking his heavy hunting crop from the rack. “Watson, I think you know Mr. Jones, of Scotland Yard? Let me introduce you to Mr. Merryweather, who is to be our companion in to-night’s adventure.”

“We’re hunting in couples again, Doctor, you see,” said Jones in his consequential way. “Our friend here is a wonderful man for starting a chase. All he wants is an old dog to help him to do the running down.”

“I hope a wild goose may not prove to be the end of our chase,” observed Mr. Merryweather gloomily.

“You may place considerable confidence in Mr. Holmes, sir,” said the police agent loftily. “He has his own little methods, which are, if he won’t mind my saying so, just a little too theoretical and fantastic, but he has the makings of a detective in him. It is not too much to say that once or twice, as in that business of the Sholto murder and the Agra treasure, he has been more nearly correct than the official force.”

“Oh, if you say so, Mr. Jones, it is all right,” said the stranger with deference. “Still, I confess that I miss my rubber. It is the first Saturday night for seven-and-twenty years that I have not had my rubber.”

“I think you will find,” said Sherlock Holmes, “that you will play for a higher stake to-night than you have ever done yet, and that the play will be more exciting. For you, Mr. Merryweather, the stake will be some 30,000 pounds; and for you, Jones, it will be the man upon whom you wish to lay your hands.”



“John Clay, the murderer, thief, smasher, and forger. He’s a young man, Mr. Merryweather, but he is at the head of his profession, and I would rather have my bracelets on him than on any criminal in London. He’s a remarkable man, is young John Clay. His grandfather was a royal duke, and he himself has been to Eton and Oxford. His brain is as cunning as his fingers, and though we meet signs of him at every turn, we never know where to find the man himself. He’ll crack a crib in Scotland one week, and be raising

money to build an orphanage in Cornwall the next. I’ve been on his track for years and have never set eyes on him yet.”

**Comment [RM52]:** Hyde Park, apparently, as it’s the only park he’d encounter in the vicinity of Oxford Street. It’s puzzling why he’d need to go “across the park,” however. According to “The Engineer’s Thumb,” he and Mary lived near Paddington Station. Unless they moved following REDH, it would seem that he’d go east to get to Baker Street instead of messing with the Park and Oxford Street. Unless he had some extra time on his hands (perhaps he’d had a row with Mary concerning his involvement in yet ANOTHER Holmes case) and just wanted to walk through Hyde Park.

**Comment [RM53]:** The famous two-wheeled London cabs.

**Comment [RM54]:** Some Sherlockians believe this is actually Athelney Jones (from SIGN). Jack Tracy posits, “Peter Athelney-Jones.” But why is Watson now calling him “Peter Jones” when he called him Athelney Jones all through SIGN? Well, perhaps: “Watson, do me a favor; don’t call me ‘Athelney-Jones’ any more. You know I hate it.” On the other hand, “Jones” isn’t exactly an uncommon name. Or, another possibility. Since Watson doesn’t know June from October in this story, he may have written “Peter” when he meant “Athelney,” which would not have been out of character at all for him accuracy-wise.

**Comment [RM55]:** This is neither evidence for nor against this being Athelney Jones. Watson would have met quite a few police representatives through his association with Holmes. He may have known both Athelney Jones and Peter Jones.

**Comment [RM56]:** But this definitely points to this being Athelney Jones.

**Comment [RM57]:** I confess... when I was a young sprout reading REDH for the first time, I thought this sounded rather obscene. This bank Director a rubber fetishist? Nope. A “rubber” is a series of three games of the card game whist (like bridge).

**Comment [RM58]:** More than 2,000,000 pounds in today’s money.

**Comment [RM59]:** I wonder who his MATHEMATICS TUTOR was/is?

“I hope that I may have the pleasure of introducing you to-night. I’ve had one or two little turns also with Mr. John Clay, and I agree with you that he is at the head of his profession. It is past ten, however, and quite time that we started. If you two will take the first hansom, Watson and I will follow in the second.”

Sherlock Holmes was not very communicative during the long drive and lay back in the cab humming the tunes which he had heard in the afternoon. We rattled through an endless labyrinth of gas-lit streets until we emerged into **Farrington Street**.

**Comment [RM60]:** This is a real street and in the correct part of town.

“We are close there now,” my friend remarked. “This fellow Merryweather is a bank director, and personally interested in the matter. I thought it as well to have Jones with us also. He is not a bad fellow, though an absolute imbecile in his profession. He has one positive virtue. He is as brave as a bulldog and as tenacious as a lobster if he gets his claws upon anyone. Here we are, and they are waiting for us.”

We had reached the same crowded thoroughfare in which we had found ourselves in the morning. Our cabs were dismissed, and, following the guidance of Mr. Merryweather, we passed down a narrow passage and through a side door, which he opened for us. Within there was a small corridor, which ended in a very massive iron gate. This also was opened, and led down a flight of winding stone steps, which terminated at another formidable gate. Mr. Merryweather stopped to light a

lantern, and then conducted us down a dark, earth-smelling passage, and so, after opening a third door, into a huge vault or cellar, which was piled all round with crates and massive boxes.



“You are not very vulnerable from above,” Holmes remarked as he held up the lantern and gazed about him.

“Nor from below,” said Mr. Merryweather, striking his stick upon the flags which lined the floor. “Why, dear me, it sounds quite hollow!” he remarked, looking up in surprise.

“I must really ask you to be a little more quiet!” said Holmes severely. “You have already imperilled the whole success of our expedition. Might I beg that you would have the goodness to sit down upon one of those boxes, and not to interfere?”

The solemn Mr. Merryweather perched himself upon a crate, with a very injured expression upon his face, while Holmes fell upon his knees upon the floor and, with the lantern and a magnifying lens, began to examine minutely the cracks between the stones. A few seconds sufficed to satisfy him, for he sprang to his feet again and put his glass in his pocket.

“We have at least an hour before us,” he remarked, “for they can hardly take any steps until the good pawnbroker is safely in bed. Then they will not lose a minute, for the sooner they do their work the longer time they will have for their escape. We are at present, Doctor—as no doubt you have

divined—in the cellar of the City branch of one of the principal London banks. Mr. Merryweather is the chairman of directors, and he will explain to you that there are reasons why the more daring criminals of London should take a considerable interest in this cellar at present.”

“It is our French gold,” whispered the director. “We have had several warnings that an attempt might be made upon it.”

“Your French gold?”

“Yes. We had occasion some months ago to strengthen our resources and borrowed for that purpose 30,000 napoleons from the Bank of France. It has become known that we have never had occasion to unpack the money, and that it is still lying in our cellar. The crate upon which I sit contains 2,000 napoleons packed between layers of lead foil. Our reserve of bullion is much larger at present than is usually kept in a single branch office, and the directors have had misgivings upon the subject.”

“Which were very well justified,” observed Holmes. “And now it is time that we arranged our little plans. I expect that within an hour matters will come to a head. In the meantime Mr. Merryweather, we must put the screen over that dark lantern.”

“And sit in the dark?”

“I am afraid so. I had brought a pack of cards in my pocket, and I thought that, as we were a *partie carrée*, you might have your rubber after all. But I see that the enemy’s preparations have gone so far that we cannot risk the presence of a light. And, first of all, we must choose our positions. These are daring men, and though we shall take them at a disadvantage, they may do us some harm unless we are careful. I shall stand behind this crate, and do you conceal yourselves behind those. Then, when I flash a light upon them, close in swiftly. If they fire, Watson, have no compunction about shooting them down.”

**Comment [RM61]:** Holmes plays whist? But with whom would he play? We know very well that outside Watson he has no friends. I can’t see him belonging to a club of any kind (though, as I’ve said before, we know only very little of Holmes, only the very, very little Watson lets us see). Perhaps he played whist at university? A “*partie carrée*” is a party of four; perhaps Holmes means as in the N, S, E, W of bridge. However, as Leslie Klinger notes, a “*partie carrée*” usually includes two women. Another instance of Holmes’ often subtle humor.



I placed my revolver, cocked, upon the top of the wooden case behind which I crouched. Holmes shot the slide across the front of his lantern and left us in pitch darkness—such an absolute darkness as I have never before experienced. The smell of hot metal remained to assure us that the light was still there, ready to flash out at a moment’s notice. To me, with my nerves worked up to a pitch of expectancy, there was something depressing and subduing in the

sudden gloom, and in the cold dank air of the vault.

“They have but one retreat,” whispered Holmes. “That is back through the house into Saxe-Coburg Square. I hope that you have done what I asked you, Jones?”

“I have an inspector and two officers waiting at the front door.”

“Then we have stopped all the holes. And now we must be silent and wait.”

What a time it seemed! From comparing notes afterwards it was but an hour and a quarter, yet it appeared to me that the night must have almost gone and the dawn be breaking above us. My limbs were weary and stiff, for I feared to change my position; yet my nerves were worked up to the highest pitch of tension, and my hearing was so acute that I could not only hear the gentle breathing of my companions, but I could distinguish the deeper, heavier in-breath of the bulky Jones from the thin, sighing note of the bank director. From my position I could look over the case in the direction of the floor. Suddenly my eyes caught the glint of a light.

**Comment [RM62]:** These long, dark, uncomfortable vigils are an all too common feature of Holmes' work—the one in SPEC comes immediately to mind.



At first it was but a lurid spark upon the stone pavement. Then it lengthened out until it became a yellow line, and then, without any warning or sound, a gash seemed to open and a hand appeared, a white, almost womanly hand, which felt about in the centre of the little area of light. For a minute or more the hand, with its writhing fingers, protruded out of the floor. Then it was withdrawn as suddenly as it appeared, and all was dark again save the single lurid spark which marked a chink between the stones.

**Comment [RM63]:** Might this hand not just have looked womanly, but been womanly? Was the 14 year-old maid in Clay's orbit and part of the plot?

Its disappearance, however, was but momentary. With a rending, tearing sound, one of the broad, white stones turned over upon its side and left a square, gaping hole, through which streamed the light of a lantern. Over the edge there peeped a clean-cut, boyish face, which looked keenly about it, and then, with a hand on either side of the aperture, drew itself shoulder-high and waist-high, until one knee rested upon the edge. In another instant he stood at the side of the hole and was hauling after him a companion, lithe and small like himself,

with a pale face and a shock of very red hair.

"It's all clear," he whispered. "Have you the chisel and the bags? Great Scott! Jump, Archie, jump, and I'll swing for it!"

**Comment [RM64]:** As Klinger notes, the men wouldn't have "swung" from the gallows for this crime unless there is a murder connected with it that we and Holmes don't know about at this point (of goofy Jabez, perhaps...Holmes, afterall, didn't warn Wilson that his clerk was a badun). It's more likely that "swing for it" was some kind of slang, Clay saying that he'd "take the rap," perhaps.

Sherlock Holmes had sprung out and seized the intruder by the collar. The other dived down the hole, and I heard the sound of rending cloth as Jones clutched at his skirts. The light flashed upon the barrel of a revolver, but Holmes' hunting crop came down on the man's wrist, and the pistol clinked upon the stone floor.

"It's no use, John Clay," said Holmes blandly. "You have no chance at all."

"So I see," the other answered with the utmost coolness. "I fancy that my pal is all right, though I see you have got his coat-tails."

"There are three men waiting for him at the door," said Holmes.

"Oh, indeed! You seem to have done the thing very completely. I must compliment you."



“And I you,” Holmes answered. “Your red-headed idea was very new and effective.”

“You’ll see your pal again presently,” said Jones. “He’s quicker at climbing down holes than I am. Just hold out while I fix the derbies.”

“I beg that you will not touch me with your filthy hands,” remarked our prisoner as the handcuffs clattered upon his wrists. “You may not be aware that I have royal blood in my veins. Have the goodness, also, when you address me always to say ‘sir’ and ‘please.’”

“All right,” said Jones with a stare and a snigger. “Well, would you please, sir, march upstairs, where we can get a cab to carry your Highness to the police-station?”

“That is better,” said John Clay serenely. He made a sweeping bow to the three of us and walked quietly off in the custody of the detective.

“Really, Mr. Holmes,” said Mr. Merryweather as we followed them from the cellar, “I do not know how the bank can thank you or repay you. There is no doubt that you have detected and defeated in the most complete manner one of the most determined attempts at bank robbery that have ever come within my experience.”

“I have had one or two little scores of my own to settle with Mr. John Clay,” said Holmes. “I have been at some small expense over this matter, which I shall expect the bank to refund, but beyond that I am amply repaid by having had an experience which is in many ways unique, and by hearing the very remarkable narrative of the Red-headed League.”

“You see, Watson,” he explained in the early hours of the morning as we sat over a glass of whisky and soda in Baker Street, “it was perfectly obvious from the first that the only possible object of this rather fantastic business of the advertisement of the League, and the copying of the ‘Encyclopaedia,’ must be to get this not over-bright pawnbroker out of the way for a number of hours every day. It was a curious way of managing it, but, really, it would be difficult to suggest a better. The method was no doubt suggested to Clay’s ingenious mind by the colour of his accomplice’s hair. The 4 pounds a week was a lure which must draw him, and what was it to them, who were playing for thousands? They put in the advertisement, one rogue has the temporary office, the other rogue incites the man to apply for it, and together they manage to secure his absence every morning in the week. From the time that I heard of the assistant having come for half wages, it was obvious to me that he had some strong motive for securing the situation.”

“But how could you guess what the motive was?”

“Had there been women in the house, I should have suspected a mere vulgar intrigue. That, however, was out of the question. The man’s business was a small one, and there was nothing in his house which could account for such elaborate preparations, and such an expenditure as they were at. It must, then, be something out of the house. What could it be? I thought of the assistant’s fondness for photography, and his trick of vanishing into the cellar. The cellar! There was the end of this tangled clue. Then I made inquiries as to this mysterious assistant and found that I had to deal with one of the coolest and most daring criminals in London. He was doing something in the cellar—something which took many hours a day for months on end. What could it be, once more? I could think of nothing save that he was running a tunnel to some other building.

“So far I had got when we went to visit the scene of action. I surprised you by beating upon the pavement with my stick. I was ascertaining whether the cellar stretched out in front or behind. It

**Comment [RM65]:** Quite the odd little character, this Clay. Perhaps one with a few problems. Why, for example, the weird League scheme? He should have known that if anything went awry (like foolishly cutting off Wilson’s dole, sending him into the arms of the police (Holmes)) the whole weird story was going to attract someone’s attention. Wouldn’t it have been easier to arrange a trip abroad for Jabez on some pretext (which would probably be more believable than a league of red-headed men)? For this incredibly bold scheme to succeed, they couldn’t attract anyone’s attention (disposing of the dirt they dug out of the tunnel without someone getting curious must have been tough).

Yes, what was it with Clay and redheads? Well, there are some people who describe themselves as “redophiles,” saying of themselves that they are “down with the scarlet fever.” Psychologists would refer to these folks as suffering from Paraphilia—atypical sexual interest, that is. Understand that we are not talking about mere aesthetic appreciation of red hair, but about people who can only become aroused by red hair (and the concomitant features: pale skin, freckles, light pink areolae, red pubic hair). The key word is ONLY. We never hear her see her, and Wilson does not mention it, but I wonder... WAS THE YOUNG MAID A REDHEAD?

**Comment [RM66]:** What a perfect end to a “perfect” case! Whisky and talk into the wee hours with Holmes!

**Comment [RM67]:** Holmes is being kind.

**Comment [RM68]:** If only they’d been able to see clear to spring for four pounds more!

was not in front. Then I rang the bell, and, as I hoped, the assistant answered it. We have had some skirmishes, but we had never set eyes upon each other before. I hardly looked at his face. His knees were what I wished to see. You must yourself have remarked how worn, wrinkled, and stained they were. They spoke of those hours of burrowing. The only remaining point was what they were burrowing for. I walked round the corner, saw the City and Suburban Bank abutted on our friend's premises, and felt that I had solved my problem. When you drove home after the concert I called upon Scotland Yard and upon the chairman of the bank directors, with the result that you have seen."

"And how could you tell that they would make their attempt to-night?" I asked.

"Well, when they closed their League offices that was a sign that they cared no longer about Mr. Jabez Wilson's presence—in other words, that they had completed their tunnel. But it was essential that they should use it soon, as it might be discovered, or the bullion might be removed. Saturday would suit them better than any other day, as it would give them two days for their escape. For all these reasons I expected them to come to-night."

"You reasoned it out beautifully," I exclaimed in unfeigned admiration. "It is so long a chain, and yet every link rings true."

"It saved me from ennui," he answered, yawning. "Alas! I already feel it closing in upon me. My life is spent in one long effort to escape from the commonplaces of existence. These little problems help me to do so."

"And you are a benefactor of the race," said I.

He shrugged his shoulders. "Well, perhaps, after all, it is of some little use," he remarked. "L'homme c'est rien—l'oeuvre c'est tout," as Gustave Flaubert wrote to George Sand."

**Comment [RM69]:** "Man is nothing; his work is everything." —Flaubert. And so ends "The Adventure of the Red-Headed League." One of the nearest and dearest to my heart. Not my number one, but certainly in my Top Ten Holmes Pantheon for its weirdness, which it pulls off with aplomb, if for no other reason.

REDH was published in The Strand Magazine in August of 1891, so it's clear the case took place some time in the autumn of 1890, right? Yes and no. One of our annotated authors, Leslie Klinger (The New Annotated Sherlock Holmes), agrees, placing this case in 1890, following The Sign of Four and Watson's marriage to Mary Morstan. Typically, however, William S. Baring Gould (The Annotated Sherlock Holmes) thinks differently. For him, the case takes place in 1887, well before SIGN, and prior to the Watson-Morstan nuptials. Baring-Gould explains Watson's obviously married status ("I had called....") by having Watson married and widowed once prior to his marriage to Morstan.

How does Baring-Gould explain away Watson's "last year"? By saying that the story had been in manuscript form for some time, and that when Watson wrote the tale, "last year" was 1887.

As much as I, like most Sherlockians, love and respect The Annotated Sherlock Holmes, Baring-Gould's chronology has always irritated me. Not because he wasn't entitled to speculation, but because he forces his chronology on us, arranging the stories according to his theories rather than in the order in which they were published—very annoying for the scholar.

So, Watson says 1890, so it must be 1890. Perhaps. There are actually very good reasons for questioning this date. As the late Dorothy L. Sayers said, all the dates/dating in REDH have "difficulties." Among these and the most fatal for 1890 is this: The date of the story is perfectly fixed by the notice Wilson discovers ("this morning") "dissolving" the League on October 9<sup>th</sup>. Unfortunately, this was a Thursday, and it's made abundantly clear that the day of Wilson's visit to Baker Street is Saturday. Baring-Gould gets closer with 1887, but no cigar. 9 October 1887 was a Sunday.

What to do? Ms Sayers suggests the most reasonable solution. When he was examining his notes on the case, Watson must have misread a 9 for a 4. October 4, 1890 was a Saturday.

This change does not "fix" all the date inconsistencies in REDH by any means. As Sayers notes, there are other problems, including the fact that, when Holmes asks Watson to make note of the date the League notice ran in the Morning Chronicle, Watson remarks: "It is the Morning Chronicle, of April 27<sup>th</sup> 1890. Just two months ago" (!).

Changing October 9 to 4 does do away with the most dire problem, however. Watson must have had some kind of hangover when he wrote up this manuscript!